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Proposed Grid Supply Point Substation off the A131

Environmental Appraisal

Appendix 6: Historic Environment Baseline

April 2022

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Appendix 6: Historic Environment Baseline

1. Introduction

1.1 Purpose of this Document

- 1.1.1 This appendix sets out the historic environment baseline relevant to the proposed GSP substation.
- 1.1.2 This historic environment baseline comprises an Asset List (Section 2) of known cultural heritage assets recorded through:
- The National Heritage List for England (NHLE);
 - The Historic Environment Record (HER) for Essex;
 - Local authority data on Conservation Areas and Protected Lanes;
 - Aerial Investigation and Mapping (AIM) work conducted in June 2021;
 - Jacobs cultural heritage Walkover Survey conducted in August 2021;
 - Geophysical Survey conducted in August 2021;
 - Archaeological Trial Trenching conducted in February 2022; and
 - Historic Mapping.
- 1.1.3 The structure of this appendix is as follows:
- Table 2.1: Listed Buildings within 2km of the site;
 - Table 2.2: Scheduled Monuments within 2km of the site;
 - Table 2.3: Protected Lanes within 2km of the site;
 - Table 2.4: Non-designated Archaeological Remains within 250m of the site; and
 - Table 2.5: Non-designated Historic Landscape Types (HLT) within 250m of the site.
- 1.1.4 No Conservation Areas, designated historic landscapes (Registered Parks and Gardens) or non-designated historic buildings are present within the baseline.
- 1.1.5 Distance is reported as either within the site, outside the site but within 250m, between 250m and 1km from the site, and between 1km to 2km from the site boundary.
- 1.1.6 All designated heritage assets and non-designated protected lanes within the baseline are shown in Figure 3 of the Environmental Appraisal.

2. Heritage Asset List

Table 2.1: Listed Buildings within 2km of the site

Name	NHLE ID	Grade	Location	Value	Distance
Gentry's Cottage	1337894	II	Bulmer	High	250m - 1km
Cart Lodge at Gentry's Farmhouse	1337883	II	Little Henny	High	250m - 1km
Nether House Farmhouse	1123031	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	250m - 1km
Barn, 20 Metres South West of Gentry's Farmhouse	1123269	II	Little Henny	High	250m - 1km
Gentry's Farmhouse	1169822	II	Little Henny	High	250m - 1km
Butlers Hall Farmhouse	1169693	II*	Bulmer	High	250m - 1km
Village Pump On South East Corner of Green	1169930	II	Twinstead	High	250m - 1km
Pelham Hall	1337886	II	Twinstead	High	250m - 1km
The Cottage	1431193	II	Twinstead	High	250m - 1km
Sparrow Hall	1337888	II	Twinstead	High	250m - 1km
Netherby and Adjoining Cottage	1306791	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	250m - 1km
The Roses	1337909	II	Twinstead	High	250m - 1km
Old Roses Farmhouse	1306341	II	Twinstead	High	1km - 2km
Willow Tree Cottage	1123035	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Rosedene	1338004	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Moorings	1168985	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Chestnut	1306758	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Brickwall Farm Cartlodge With Granary Over Adjoining House to the South East	1338003	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Brickwall Farmhouse	1168953	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Brickwall Farm Barns Approximately 30 Metres South West of House and Adjoining Road	1123034	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km

Name	NHLE ID	Grade	Location	Value	Distance
K6 Telephone Kiosk Outside Village Hall	1233836	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Walnut Tree Cottage	1123265	II	Great Henny	High	1km - 2km
School Cottages	1169001	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Oak Farm Barn Approximately 30 Metres East of House	1123033	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Oak Farmhouse	1168941	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Tyecorner Farmhouse	1306390	II	Bulmer	High	1km - 2km
Shellards	1338005	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Green View	1123036	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Morlins	1169034	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Park Farm House	1233833	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Catley Cross House	1338002	II*	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Catley Farm Outbuildings Approximately 6 Metres to Rear and West of House	1306797	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Catley Farmhouse	1123032	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Church of All Saints	1168870	II*	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Pair of Gatepiers 50 Metres North West of Twinstead Hall	1169919	II	Twinstead	High	1km - 2km
Stonehouse Farmhouse	1233831	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Wickham Hall	1338001	II	Wickham St. Paul	High	1km - 2km
Gate Piers 40 Metres North West of Twinstead Hall	1337887	II	Twinstead	High	1km - 2km
Churchyard Gate and Porch On Roadside Church of St John the Evangelist	1123274	II	Twinstead	High	1km - 2km
Church of St John the Evangelist	1306308	II*	Twinstead	High	1km - 2km
Former Plough Public House	1337897	II	Bulmer	High	1km - 2km
White Cottage	1337988	II	Gestingthorpe	High	1km - 2km
Jenkins Farmhouse	1169736	II	Bulmer	High	1km - 2km

Name	NHLE ID	Grade	Location	Value	Distance
2 Interlocking Walled Gardens Including Beebole 30 Metres South East of Twinstead Hall	1306317	II	Twinstead	High	1km - 2km
The Old Rectory	1123264	II	Great Henny	High	1km - 2km
Stables 50 Metres South East of Twinstead Hall	1123275	II	Twinstead	High	1km - 2km
Barn at Lodge Farm	1169829	II	Little Henny	High	1km - 2km
Clapps Farm	1123298	II	Bulmer	High	1km - 2km
Fenn Farmhouse	1123256	II	Great Henny	High	1km - 2km
Outbuilding at the Ryes	1337884	II	Little Henny	High	1km - 2km
The Thatched Cottage	1123268	II	Great Henny	High	1km - 2km
The Ryes	1306332	II	Little Henny	High	1km - 2km
Magnolia House	1122824	II	Pebmarsh	High	1km - 2km

Table 2.2: Scheduled Monuments within 2km of the site

Name	NHLE ID	Location	Value	Distance
Roman villa 480m south east of Hill Farm	1011806	TL 82867 38649	High	1km - 2km
Remains of church and churchyard, 80m south east of The Ryes	1019664	TL 86098 38492	High	1km - 2km

Table 2.3: Protected Lanes within 2km of the site

Name	Lane ID	Location	Value	Distance
Old Road	BTELANE84	Twinstead	Medium	250m - 1km
Gentry's Farm Road / Clay Hill	BTELANE78	Great Henny	Medium	250m - 1km
Tymperley Farm Road	BTELANE79	Great Henny	Medium	1km - 2km

Table 2.4: Non-designated Archaeological Remains within 250m of the site

Name	HER ID	Summary (source)	Period	Value	Distance
Bulmer	MEX1031722	Cropmarks of former field boundaries- some depicted on OS 1st edition sheet 12 (Essex HER); includes Field Boundary 1	Unknown; initial interpretation Post-medieval	Low	Within the site

Name	HER ID	Summary (source)	Period	Value	Distance
		linear feature recorded during AIM and archaeological trial trenching. (Jacobs)			
Field Boundary 2	n/a	Ditch recorded during archaeological trial trenching. (Jacobs)	Initial interpretation of Post-medieval	Low	Within the site
Pit	n/a	Pit with evidence for burning recorded during archaeological trial trenching; now part removed during archaeological investigations. (Jacobs)	Initial interpretation of Prehistoric	Low	Within the site
Ditch	n/a	Ditch recorded during archaeological trial trenching. (Jacobs)	Initial interpretation of Prehistoric	Low	250m

Table 2.5: Non-designated Historic Landscape Types within 250m of the site

Name	Rarity (Essex HLC)	Value	Number of Land Parcels of this HLT within 250m of the site	Nearest Distance
Boundary Loss	Common	Low	10	Within the site
Ancient Woodland	Rare	Medium	2	250m
Irregular Enclosure	Common	Low	1	250m
Piecemeal Enclosure by Agreement	Occasional	Low	1	250m

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