

Procurement Guidelines

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<u>20.03.01</u>	<u>1.0</u>	<u>Initial version</u>
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The Guidelines have been developed in consultation with the Authority. The Guidelines may only be modified in accordance with the processes set out in Special Condition AA4 of the Transmission Licence. We will continuously monitor the validity of the Guidelines and intend, in discussion with the Authority, to periodically review the form of the Guidelines and, where appropriate, make such revisions as are necessary.

In the event that it is necessary to modify the Guidelines in advance of issuing the annual updated version of this document, then this will be done in accordance with Special Condition AA4.

The latest version of this document is available, together with the relevant change marked version (if any), electronically from our website http://www.nationalgridinfo.co.uk/balancing/mn_transmission.html.

Alternatively a copy may be requested from the Commercial Frameworks Manager. Full contact details are set out in Part E of this document.

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PART A: INTRODUCTION

1. Purpose of Document

This document sets out the Procurement Guidelines (“the Guidelines”) which National Grid Company plc (National Grid) is required to establish in accordance with Special Licence Condition AA4 of the Transmission Licence. The purpose of these Guidelines is to set out the kinds of Balancing Services which we may be interested in purchasing, together with the mechanisms by which we envisage purchasing such Balancing Services.

The Guidelines are not prescriptive of every possible situation that we are likely to encounter, but rather represent a generic statement of the procurement principles we expect to follow.

The remainder of this document is structured in four parts. Part B sets out the broad definitions of Balancing Services, the general principles we expect to follow in procuring such services, the relationship between various Balancing Services and a description of when actions will be taken outside of the Balancing Mechanism. Part C describes the kinds of Balancing Services we expect to procure and Part D sets out the procurement mechanisms we expect to utilise in procuring such Balancing Services. Part E contains historical Balancing Services volumes and describes other information we will provide to ensure that appropriate signals are available to market participants and other interested parties.

In the event that it is necessary to modify the Guidelines in advance of issuing the annual updated version of this document, then this will be done in accordance with Special Condition AA4.

The Guidelines have been developed in consultation with the Authority and Industry Participants. The Guidelines may only be modified in accordance with the processes set out in Special Condition AA4 of the Transmission Licence. We will continuously monitor the validity of the Guidelines and intend, in discussion with the Authority, to periodically review the form of the Guidelines and, where appropriate, make such revisions as are necessary.

The Guidelines make reference to a number of definitions contained in the Grid Code and Balancing and Settlement Code. In the event that any of the relevant provisions in the Grid Code or Balancing and Settlement Code are amended it may become necessary for us to modify the Guidelines in order that they remain consistent with the Grid Code and/or Balancing and Settlement Code.

In any event, where our statutory obligations or the provisions of the Grid Code are considered inconsistent with any part of these Guidelines, then the relevant statutory obligation and/or Grid Code provision will take precedence.

Unless defined in the Guidelines, terms used herein shall have the same meanings given to them in the Transmission Licence, the Grid Code and/or the Balancing and Settlement Code as the case may be.

The latest version of this document is available electronically from our website. Alternatively a copy may be requested from Commercial Frameworks Manager. Full contact details are set out in Part E of this document.

PART B: GENERAL PRINCIPLES

1. Balancing Services

The services that we need to procure in order to operate the transmission system constitute Balancing Services.

The Transmission Licence defines Balancing Services as:

- (a) Ancillary Services;
- (b) Offers and Bids made in the Balancing Mechanism; and
- (c) other services available to the Licensee which serve to assist the Licensee in operating the Licensee's Transmission System in accordance with the Act or the Conditions and/or in doing so efficiently and economically."

Ancillary Services:

These services are described in Connection Condition 8 of the Grid Code and are services procured from Authorised Electricity Operators (AEOs) or persons that make interconnector transfers. These services can be mandatory or commercial in nature. They are not procured from electricity consumers.

Balancing Mechanism Offers and Bids:

These are commercial services offered by generators and suppliers and procured through arrangements set out in Paragraph 5.1, Section Q of the Balancing and Settlement Code. They represent a willingness to increase or decrease the energy output from BM Units in exchange for payment. Accepted services are used to control the national and local balance of generation and demand.

"Other Services":

These are commercial services that can be entered into with any party, which are classified neither as Ancillary Services nor as Balancing Mechanism Offers and Bids. These services can be provided by parties who are not AEOs. This category would include any service provided by parties that are not signatories to the Balancing and Settlement Code. Other Services may also include the procurement of energy for balancing purposes. Further details on 'Other Services' can be found in Part C.

2. **Procurement Principles**

When procuring Balancing Services, we will apply the following principles.

- Without prejudice to the factors below and after having taken relevant price and technical differences into account, we shall contract for Balancing Services in a non-discriminatory manner.
- In contracting for the provision of Balancing Services we will purchase from the most economical sources available to us having regard to the quality, quantity and nature of such services at that time available for purchase.

The types of issues considered with regards to quality and nature are best explained via an example. When considering a requirement for frequency response from two potential providers we will have regard to the quality, quantity and nature of frequency response available for purchase. In assessing the quality of the service we will consider, for example, the historical performance of the provider. In assessing the nature of the service we will consider, for example, whether the nature of the provider's frequency response service is dynamic or static.

- Where there is, or is likely to be, sufficient competition in the provision of a Balancing Service we will seek to procure that service via an appropriate competitive process (identified in Table 1) or market mechanism, as described in Part D of this document. In such instances we shall provide a statement¹ indicating the processes and terms under which contracts will be awarded. Copies of these statements are available from the Information Provision Contact listed in Part E of this document.
- If we consider that there is insufficient competition in the provision of a Balancing Service (e.g. where there is some form of local monopoly) we shall contract for such provision on a negotiated bilateral basis.
- If Balancing Services are required over a relatively long term, we shall advertise that requirement as appropriate through the communication media set out in Part D of this document.
- If a third party requires Balancing Services, and if we secure provision of such services on their behalf, the associated costs of provision will be fully recharged to the party requiring such services.

3. **Balancing Services Relationships**

Both Ancillary Services and "Other Services" will be procured against the principles set out in this statement. It should be recognised that the volume of services procured will be constrained by economic and technical factors, including the level and nature of services delivered through Balancing Mechanism Offers and Bids.

¹ "statement" will be a hyperlink to an appropriate index page on our web-site.

Offers and Bids within the Balancing Mechanism will be accepted in price order, after taking account of system technical limitations and dynamic parameters associated with the Offers and bids. Taking account of these constraints, when all available Offers-bids that can be accepted have been exhausted, emergency action may need to be initiated. Ancillary Services and "Other Services" can be considered collectively as services procured outside the Balancing Mechanism. We will need to procure Ancillary Services and "Other Services" for:

- System Security - Services may be procured outside the Balancing Mechanism if we consider that there will be insufficient Offers and Bids available within the Balancing Mechanism to balance the system and maintain security of supply.
- Cost - Services may be procured outside the Balancing Mechanism if we consider that it would provide an economic alternative to purchasing services through the Balancing Mechanism.
- Differentiation - Services may be procured outside the Balancing Mechanism if the required technical characteristics are not available through Balancing Mechanism Offers and Bids.

4. **Taking Actions Outside the Balancing Mechanism**

Our consideration of whether to undertake actions within or outside the Balancing Mechanism will be based on a forecast of the level and cost of services expected to be available within the Balancing Mechanism. Contracts will be entered into outside the Balancing Mechanism when we anticipate a shortage of appropriate Offers and Bids in the Balancing Mechanism to meet system security requirements, or if we consider that such contracts will lead to a reduction in overall cost or provide technical characteristics that are

not available through Balancing Mechanism Offers and Bids. The principles by which we will forecast the sufficiency or otherwise of Offers and Bids in the Balancing Mechanism, and technical characteristics, are set out in the Balancing Principles Statement.

When considering what actions will be undertaken outside the Balancing Mechanism or what actions will be taken before Gate Closure it is useful to examine energy related products separately from Other Services, in addition to Ancillary Services.

- Ancillary Service Agreements are normally entered into prior to Gate Closure such that prices and service capability are agreed well before they are exercised. Typically, Ancillary Service Agreements provide for the services to be exercised within Gate Closure timescales and for payments to be made in addition to those made within the Balancing Mechanism. An example of this type of payment is the frequency response capability payment which is contracted for in advance and then made when a provider is placed in a state where it is capable of deviations in its output as a result of deviations in system frequency.

An exception to this typical approach to payment for Ancillary Services Agreements can be seen with "Warming Contracts". Where an Ancillary Service Agreement results in a BMU being warmed, that unit may be stood down prior to Balancing Mechanism timescales. In such circumstances the BMU will be paid for the period they have been warmed prior to being stood down and will receive no associated payment in the Balancing Mechanism. If a BMU is warmed via an Ancillary Service Agreement, is not stood down and is subsequently instructed within the Balancing Mechanism, the BMU will only receive payment for the accepted instruction within the Balancing Mechanism and will receive no payment for being warmed.

- In the case of Balancing Services not provided by AEOs, agreements are again normally entered into prior to Gate Closure. These services are exercised within Gate Closure timescales, but the providers will often not be a Trading Party within the Balancing and Settlement Code. An example of this is the provision of frequency response services from the demand side. This results in the contract being entirely outside the Balancing Mechanism.
- For energy we will trade, subject to any restrictions set out in the Transmission Licence, using the same instruments as other traders. For example we will enter into agreements prior to Gate Closure to pay a provider an option fee to ensure that energy is available in the Balancing Mechanism. This option may then be exercised prior to or after Gate Closure.
- Where standard energy related products do not provide for our specific requirements, we will seek to amend the standard trading instrument by agreement. For example, for the provision of a MW profile from a specific BMU provider, we may choose to use a Pre Gate Closure BMU Transaction (PGB Transaction) or a Grid Trade Master Agreement Schedule 7A transaction to ensure that energy is delivered according to that MW profile. This could be used to synchronise or desynchronise BMUs with dynamics that extend outside the balancing mechanism.

PART C: BALANCING SERVICES REQUIRED

1. Types of Balancing Services

We are interested in procuring the following types of Balancing Services:

Ancillary Services

- System Ancillary Services (Part 1), the mandatory services required to be provided by all licensed generators, of:
 - Reactive Power; and
 - Frequency Response.

- System Ancillary Services (Part 2), the necessary services required from some generators and provided if agreement is reached, of:
 - Black Start Capability; and
 - Fast Start Capability.

- Commercial Ancillary Services. The following services, required from some generators and provided if agreement is reached, of:
 - Enhanced Reactive Service;
 - Commercial Frequency Response Service;
 - Reserve Services; comprising:
 - Fast Reserve;
 - Standing Reserve; and
 - Warming.
 - Commercial Intertrips;
 - System-to-System Services (including Emergency Assistance);
 - Maximum Generation Service; and
 - Transmission Related Agreements.

Other Services

Other Services, other than those provided as an Ancillary Service, comprise:

- Reactive Power;
- Frequency Response;
- Standing Reserve;
- Fast Reserve; and
- Demand Intertrip.

Energy Related Products, comprising of:

- Forward Energy Trades;
- Power Exchange Trades;
- Energy Balancing Contracts.

A number of services are listed under both Ancillary Services and Other Services. This distinction arises from the definition of Ancillary Services in the Transmission Licence, which defines Ancillary Services as being provided by AEOs or interconnector parties. Thus where parties that are not AEOs provide a service, such as frequency response, then it is classified as an Other Service rather than an Ancillary Service.

2. Description of Balancing Services

2.1 Ancillary Services

There are two broad types of Ancillary Service, as defined in the Grid Code.

System Ancillary Services, which are divided into two parts, comprise Part 1 System Ancillary Services that are mandatory services required from all licensed generators and Part 2 System Ancillary Services that are necessary services provided by some generators, on a site by site

basis, to meet specific system requirements where agreement is reached. Any Ancillary Service which is not a System Ancillary Service and which is provided by an AEO is termed a Commercial Ancillary Service.

System Ancillary Services comprise the services as set out in and described in Connection Condition 8.1 of the Grid Code:

- All licensed generators are required to provide Part 1 System Ancillary Services to ensure the provision of a minimum technical capability to deliver voltage and frequency response services.
- Some generators are required to provide the Part 2 System Ancillary Services of Black Start Capability and/or Fast Start Capability. Our additional requirements for these services depend on the actual and expected provision of such services by existing providers.

Future Requirements

We are interested in discussing arrangements with potential new providers of the Black Start Capability service. However, there is no requirement for any additional Fast Start Capability beyond the current provision from all existing providers.

Commercial Ancillary Services, described in Connection Condition 8.2 of the Grid Code, are agreed bilaterally and set out, subject to satisfactory commercial terms, in an Ancillary Services Agreement. The Commercial Ancillary Services we expect to procure are:

- Enhanced Reactive Service - which exceeds the minimum technical requirement set out in Connection Condition 6.3.2 of the Grid Code. We will contract for such services as described

in the relevant reactive power market arrangements (see Part D).

- Commercial Frequency Response Service - which provides for combinations of different technical characteristics (compared to mandatory frequency response services), together with alternative pricing arrangements. We contract for such services when the anticipated cost is lower than the alternative service provision.
- Reserve Services - these are instructed services required over a variety of time frames to deal with the matching of generation with demand. The services we expect to procure can be broken down into the following components:
 - Fast Reserve – which is a fast acting, reliable, flexible service, provided by plant capable of increasing energy production or reducing energy consumption, at defined rates and within a defined time period. The details of this service will be described in the detailed statements associated with its procurement via tender (see Part D).
 - Standing Reserve - which is provided by plant that is not synchronised but which can start within a defined time period. The details of this service will be described in the detailed statements associated with its procurement via tender (see Part D).
 - Warming - which is required prior to Gate Closure. This may be required to ensure that there is sufficient flexible plant available at Gate Closure. It involves contracting with plant to reduce its notice to deviate from zero and be available to submit a Balancing Mechanism offer. This service may be required

where there is a reasonable expectation that the plant dynamics are likely to exceed the timing of Gate Closure.

- Commercial Intertrip - this service is required to minimise the pre transmission line fault output restrictions that may apply to Power Stations. This service is the same as a normal intertrip with the exception of the generator not being obliged to provide the service as part of its connection conditions. There is a very limited and localised requirement for such a service.
- System-to-System Services (including Emergency Assistance) - these services provide for mutual support of the transmission system with other interconnected systems. These services are only required via interconnectors.
- Maximum Generation Service – this service is required to provide additional short term generation output during periods of system stress for system balancing. This service allows access to unused capacity outside of the Generator’s normal operating range. This service will be initiated by the issuing of an Emergency Instruction in accordance with the Grid Code BC2.9.2.
- Transmission Related Agreements - where connection arrangements result in a requirement for the output of a generator to be constrained due to events on the Transmission System the commercial process is managed via a Transmission Related Agreement.

2.2 Other Services

As indicated in Part B, “Other Services” include services which are not classified as “Ancillary Services”, but technically can provide the same effect from different service providers. An example of “Other Services”

would be frequency response provided by an electricity consumer (a party that is not an AEO).

Other Services may also include the purchases/sales of energy in connection with operating the transmission system and/or doing so economically and efficiently. Purchases/sales via bilateral forward contracts or through a recognised exchange will fall within this category. This includes PGB Transactions. The levels of procured energy will be included in the BSAD data which is submitted to the Balancing Mechanism Reporting Agent in line with the BSAD Methodology Statement for inclusion in the calculation of System Sell Price and System Buy Price in accordance with the Balancing and Settlement Code.

2.3 Prohibited Activities

We have been given discretion with regard to the procurement of Balancing Services, subject to a licence obligation to operate the transmission system in an efficient, economic and co-ordinated manner and under the umbrella of an incentive scheme.

We should be able to make the best use of the range of tools available to us including (but not limited to) energy contracts and option contracts called both inside and outside of the Balancing Mechanism.

In addition to the licence obligation to operate the transmission system in an efficient, economic and co-ordinated manner, we are also prohibited from purchasing or otherwise acquiring electricity except pursuant to the procurement or use of Balancing Services in connection with operating the transmission system and doing so economically and efficiently (or with the consent of the Authority) with the result that we are prohibited from speculative trading.

In addition we are required to publish a range of information to market participants in relation to how we envisage procuring Balancing

Services and energy purchases. Full details of the range of information that we will publish and details on where this information can be found on our web-site.

2.4 Buying Energy or Selling Energy Related Contracts

Reasons why we may buy or sell energy or energy related contracts forward include:

- To meet our mean forecast requirement for balancing energy.
- To provide options to meet potential variations from the mean forecast. The Reserve Services described above may fulfil this requirement.
- To reduce the total cost of balancing the transmission system using the Balancing Mechanism. For example, if a certain volume of offers are forecast to be required in the Balancing Mechanism (e.g. for the purposes of establishing spinning reserve), it may be more economic to purchase a volume of energy forward such that a reduced volume of Offers and Bids are required.
- Direct Arbitrage between different balancing instruments in order to yield a lower overall balancing cost. In order to comply with the Transmission Licence, this would only be valid if an immediate cost saving can be obtained by directly replacing one balancing instrument to fulfil a specific requirement with another which replaces the same requirement. An example of such a direct arbitrage could be to sell a 12-month contract and replace it with 2 consecutive 6-month contracts.

3. **Demand Side Providers and Small Generators**

We are interested in procuring Balancing Services from demand side providers subject to technical and dynamic considerations (where demand side providers, include demand reducers, demand increasers and small generators embedded on site).

Demand side providers provide 'Other Services' as defined in section 2.2 above. The types of Balancing Services that we are interested in procuring from demand side providers are the same as shown in the list of 'Other Services' provided in Part C, section 1.

Demand side providers are encouraged to participate in the standard market tender process we use to procure the following services (subject to meeting the minimum technical criteria):

- Reactive Power;
- Fast Reserve; and
- Standing Reserve.

We are also interested in entering into bilateral contracts with demand side providers for the following services (again subject to meeting the minimum technical criteria):

- Frequency Response – provision of non-dynamic response via frequency relay initiated response;
- Fast Reserve – for demand side providers who are unable to participate in the standard market tender arrangements;
- Demand Intertrip – used to assist in maintaining local system security;
- Balancing Mechanism Offers and Bids; and
- Energy Related Products.

Bilateral contracts with demand side providers are procured by the same means as for any other provider.

We are always interested in entering into bilateral discussions with demand side providers for the provision of specialised services where demand side characteristics preclude participation in our standard market tender processes, or there are enhanced services that can be provided.

We are interested in entering into discussions with the demand side about developing new services or market processes. Typically, we would develop new services through the use of contract trials in order to assess the service requirement, dimensions. Once proven, and where appropriate, the service details and procurement mechanism will be reflected in a modification to these Guidelines. Examples of those services that are currently being developed are:

- Demand Turndown; and
- Demand Management by Tele-switch control of meters

PART D: PROCUREMENT MECHANISMS

1. Procurement Process

As indicated in Part B of these Guidelines, where sufficient competition exists, we will seek to contract for Balancing Services via some form of market mechanism. In other circumstances, bilateral contracts will be entered into with the service providers. In all such circumstances we will be mindful of our Licence obligations when entering into these agreements.

Market mechanism

This will normally be a tender based process for the selection and award of service contracts. In each case, the mechanism will include:

- a statement of our service requirements;
- the issuing of invitation to tender documentation, providing sufficient information to allow the provision of a service offer to be made, including standard contract terms and conditions;
- arrangements for governance of the process;
- a statement of principles and criteria that we will consider when evaluating the awarding of contracts; and
- a report providing information on previous tenders.

Schedule 3 of CUSC contains the market mechanism arrangements for reactive power. This information is supplemented by other information available on our web-site. The information noted above may be requested from the Commercial Frameworks Manager. Full contact details are set out in Part E of this document.

Bilateral Contracts

Bilateral contracts may be required where limited competition exists in the supply of a service (taking into account locational factors where

necessary). This may be due to special technical requirements of the desired service, where some form of monopoly exists or the unique characteristics of certain individual providers.

Where we consider there to be a limited degree of competition, we will

- contact those service providers we believe to be capable of providing the required service or who have expressed an interest in providing the service in order to establish whether they wish to enter into a contract for the service in question; and
- offer non-discriminatory terms for the acquisition of the service.

However, if there is insufficient time to identify and contact other providers, we reserve the right to contract as appropriate to meet system security requirements.

Where we consider that no competition exists (such as the provision of a locational service), we will offer non-discriminatory terms for the acquisition of the required service.

2. **Procurement Communication Media**

We shall communicate any service requirement by contacting those parties that we believe may be interested in providing the service, including any existing or past service providers, and anyone that has expressed a prior interest in providing such services in the future. In addition, notification of tenders will normally be advertised in trade magazines as appropriate and on our web-site.

3. **Procurement Summary**

This summary Table 1 sets out the Balancing Services we expect or intend to procure and the mechanisms by which we expect to procure them. It also sets out the timescales over which we intend to procure those Balancing Services set out in Part C, section 1 of these Guidelines.

Table 1 BALANCING SERVICES SUMMARY TABLE

ANCILLARY SERVICES	MEANS OF PROCUREMENT	TIMESCALES
Part 1 Services		
Reactive Power	Contracts derived from Market tenders and Bilateral contracts	Evergreen
Frequency Response	Bilateral contracts	Evergreen
Part 2 Services		
• Black Start	Bilateral contracts	Up to life of asset
• Fast Start	Bilateral contracts	Up to life of asset
Commercial Ancillary Services		
Enhanced Reactive Services	Contracts derived from Market tenders	Min Annual
Frequency Response	Bilateral contracts	Min Seasonal
Reserve		
• Fast Reserve	Bilateral contracts or contracts derived from market tenders	Min monthly via bilateral contract or tender process
• Standing Reserve	Contracts derived from Market tenders.	As required
• Warming	Bilateral contracts	Min Annual
• Commercial Intertrip	Bilateral contracts	As required
• System to system services including Emergency Assistance	Bilateral contracts	Evergreen
• Maximum Generation Service	Bilateral contracts	As required
BALANCING MECHANISM OFFERS AND BIDS	Services are procured under the provisions of the Balancing and Settlement Code	N/A
OTHER SERVICES		
Reactive Power	Contracts derived from Market tenders	Min Annual
Frequency Response	Bilateral contracts	Min Seasonal
Standing Reserve	Contracts derived from Market tenders	As required
Fast Reserve	Bilateral contracts or contracts derived from market tenders	Min monthly via bilateral contract or tender process

ANCILLARY SERVICES	MEANS OF PROCUREMENT	TIMESCALES
Demand Intertrip	Bilateral contracts	As required
Energy Related Products	Procured via Markets/Bilateral contracts	As required

PART E: INFORMATION PROVISION

1. General Provisions

We shall publish information on the Balancing Services that we intend to procure. In doing so we will seek to provide market participants and other interested parties with sufficient information without compromising the commercial position of any contracting party.

As part of the provision of information we will provide Balancing Services Adjustment Data (BSAD). The calculation methodology used is set out in a separate document entitled "BSAD Methodology Statement" established by The National Grid Company plc under the Transmission Licence.

2. Information Provision Contacts

All queries regarding the provision of Balancing Services we intend to procure should be made, in the first instance, to:

Commercial Frameworks Manager
National Grid Transco
NGT House
Warwick Technology Park
Gallows Hill
Warwick CV34 6DA

Email: BalancingServices@ngtuk.com

3. Information Provision Detail

In the circumstances where tenders are held we publish information on the outcome of these processes via market reports, which are available on our web-site. This is currently the case for Reactive Power (every six months), Standing Reserve (annually), and Fast Reserve (monthly). In other cases we publish the aggregated cost and volume information set out in the Balancing Services Information Provision Summary table (Table 3) on our web-site.

4. Volumes of Balancing Services

Table 2 below sets volume of Balancing Services taken for 2002/03. Volumes are mainly rounded to the nearest TWh or 500 call-offs as appropriate.

Table 2: Volumes of Balancing Services 2002/03

<u>Service</u>	<u>Volume</u>	<u>Notes</u>
Reactive	25 TVArh	These are the volumes of the Grid Code service through the Reactive Market. Covering both the default and market arrangements.
Frequency Response	9 TWh Primary 10 TWh Secondary 9 TWh High	This is delivered from steam, CCGT, hydro, and demand-side providers.
Fast Reserve	2.7 TWh held 170 GWh utilised	
Contingency Reserve	1500 call-offs p.a.	This includes Fast Start, Warming and Hot Standby
Standing Reserve	8 TWh of availability 85 GWh of energy	-
Black Start	18 sites	-

5. **Information Provision Summary**

Table 3 sets out the information on Balancing Services that we will make available to market participants and other interested parties. A number of services set out in Table 1 have been aggregated in Table 3 to ensure that we provide market participants and other interested parties with sufficient information without compromising the commercial position of any contracting party.

Table 3 sets out the volume and price information we are able to make available and the timescales over which the information will be updated. In many cases the information will be provided pursuant to the BSAD Methodology Statement. In addition Table 3 sets out the source of the information, Hard copies of this information may be requested from the Commercial Frameworks Manager. Full contact details are set out in section 2 above.

6. **Future Developments**

As part of the 'Transparency Review' being undertaken by National Grid, there are several high level principles of information provision that will be used to determine what information could be made available to the industry in the future. These are:

- Information in relation to balancing activities undertaken by National Grid will be made available if it helps the efficient operation of the wider market;
- Ex-ante information will be made available if it helps the market to be in a position to balance without SO intervention; and
- Information will be made available to all parties at the same time, on an equal basis without discrimination or favour.

In conjunction, National Grid will aim to ensure that:

- Information transparency does not undermine an individual party's commercial confidentiality.
- Provision of information does not result in the SO becoming a 'distressed buyer'.
- Information will not highlight where the SO has a locational specific constraint and
- any benefit to the wider industry from the provision of increased information should justify the costs of its provision.

The above principles will be used as the corner stone of the 'Transparency Review'. The review is likely to lead to a range of changes that will result in subsequent changes to this document.

7. **Disclaimer**

All information published or otherwise made available to market participants and other interested parties pursuant to these Procurement Guidelines is done so in good faith. However, no warranty or representation is given by National Grid Company plc, its officers, employees or agents as to the accuracy or completeness of any such information, nor is any warranty or representation given that there are no matters material to any such information not contained or referred to therein. Accordingly, no liability can be accepted for any error, misstatement or omission in respect thereof, save in respect of a misrepresentation made fraudulently.

TABLE 3: Balancing Services Information Provision Summary

Balancing Service	Volume information	Price information	Timescale	Information Source
Reactive Power	Historical utilisation figures set out in Reactive Power Market Report.	Default utilisation prices set out in CUSC Schedule 3, Part 1.	Invitation To Tender issued every 6 months.	Invitation To Tender available on our website.
	Utilisation volumes per BM Unit in the Reactive Power Market Report.	Full successful tender details by BM Unit in Reactive Power Market Report.	Market Report published every 6 months after each tender round (as set out in CUSC).	Market Report available on our website.
	Utilisation data on a lead and lag basis per BM Units.	Contractual information, including price, capability, commencement and term.	Information updated in line with Market Report.	Utilisation and contractual information to be available on our website.
	Reactive Power capability requirement index.		Index published from Tender Round 9 (i.e. contracts starting 1 April 2002, tender pack issued Sept/Oct 2001)	Index contained in the Reactive Power Invitation To Tender which is available on our website.
Frequency Response	Primary, secondary and high frequency response volume requirement curves and tables to indicate system need.	Average price of contracted primary, secondary, and high frequency response.	Prices will be updated once every two months. Requirement curves will be updated annually.	Primary, secondary and high frequency response prices and requirement curves available on our website.

Balancing Service	Volume information	Price information	Timescale	Information Source
	For Primary and Secondary response the contracted and holding volume based on an initial deviation of – 0.5Hz, followed by a sustained deviation of – 0.5Hz, at minimum stable generation. High frequency response contracted and holding volume based on full load and a high frequency deviation of 0.5Hz.	The contracted and holding volumes will be broken down into price bands.	Price and contracted, and holding volumes will be published monthly.	Primary, secondary and high frequency response prices, contracted and holding volumes available on our website.
	Assumed Utilisation volumes (summed for all BM Units)	Total Imbalance Compensation (payment to all generators across the month)	Assumed utilisation and total imbalance compensation prices will be published monthly.	Assumed utilisation and total imbalance compensation prices will be published on our website.
Standing Reserve	Tendered volume and contracted volume contained in Standing Reserve Market Report.	Tender price information contained within Standing Reserve Market Report.	Standing Reserve Market Report published after each tender round (annually).	Market Report available on NGC website.
	Total volume of standing reserve contracted for will be reported for each settlement period.	Total cost of standing reserve in each settlement period contained in the BSAD	BSAD ² will be initially published at 5pm D-1. Volumes available will also be reported at this	BSAD will be published initially at 5pm D-1 on the National Grid website. BSAD is disaggregated to show standing reserve costs.

² A detailed description of the data within BSAD is contained within the BSAD Methodology Statement

Balancing Service	Volume information	Price information	Timescale	Information Source
			stage. Also BSAD will be published half hourly at Gate Closure.	Volumes will also be reported at this stage. National Grid will make half hourly BSAD available to be published on the BMRS.
	Reserve volume requirement curves to indicate system need.			Standing Reserve Service Description.

Fast Reserve	Indicative volume requirement by Settlement Period Historic utilisation by day and average by Settlement Period	Total historic volume reported by three price bands (Bids and Offers)	Requirements published monthly in advance	This information will be published on our website
Warming Contracts	Total MW contracted Plant held for warming	Average price contracted Average price plant held for warming	This information will be provided ex-post on a daily resolution.	This information will be published on our website

Energy Products	Total MW contracted (buy and sell) pre gate closure for Each Settlement period	Total cost (buy and sell) is contained within the BSAD	BSAD will be published at 5pm D-1. Also BSAD will be published half hourly at Gate Closure.	A version of BSAD will be published at 5pm D-1 on our website. This version shows energy related costs and volumes (buy and sell) BSAD calculated in accordance with the BSAD Methodology Statement will be made available to the BMRA for publication each half hour. National Grid will make half hourly BSAD available to be published on the BMRS.
Pre Gate Closure BMU Transaction	For each Pre Gate Closure BMU Transaction, the specific BMU, volumes and price will be published.	Accepted offer will be entered on the BMRS warning screen at the time the transaction is agreed. All offers will be published as soon as practicable but at any event on a reasonable endeavours basis before the end of D+1.	The accepted offer will be displayed on the BMRS warning screen. All offers will be published on the National Grid web site.	